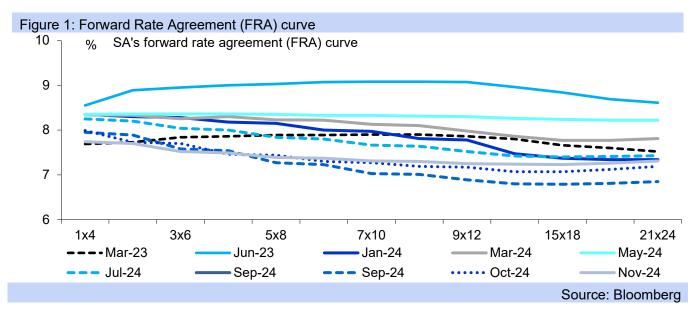
† Investec

MPC preview: a further -25bp cut expected for South Africa

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South Africa's Reserve Bank (SARB) will review its interest rate stance this month on 21st of November, and is widely expected to deliver the second interest cut of the current cycle. This is essentially fully factored into market expectations, with South Africa's FRA (Forward Rate Agreement) curve also pricing in a further -25bp cut in the repo rate in January next year, but after that only one more cut, of -25bp by end 2025. FRA pricings have shown a shallower outlook for South Africa's interest rate cuts next year, as markets worry over the lowering of the inflation target towards 3.0% y/y (see inflation outlook, 5th November 2025, contact details below) while the US could cut by less than previously expected under Trump's increased protectionist policies, and inflation in South Africa is set to rise towards 5.0% y/y in twelve to twenty-four months' time. The rand typically strengthens over year end as markets tend to become increasingly risk orientated to maximise returns, after the risk averse summer period in the Northern Hemisphere when market traders instead take vacation. Bond yields have moderated on falling inflation (disinflation) this year, with SA's CPI inflation rate likely to approach 3.0% y/y in October, and this figure published the day before South Africa's interest rate announcement. The SARB targets a 4.5% y/y point (not a 3% y/y to 6% y/y range), and inflation approaching 3.0% y/y is well below this but will be seen as temporary. However, the next two months of CPI inflation prints, November and December are also likely to be below 4.0% y/y, as are the five months from February 2025 to June 2025, with inflation unlikely to return to 4.5% before September 2025, highly supportive of a small (-25bp) cut in the repo rate this month.

Figure 2: Forecasts								
Period end rate %	Q1.24	Q2.24	Q3.24	Q4.24	Q1.25	Q2.25	Q3.25	Q4.25
Repo Rate	8.25	8.25	8.00	7.75	7.50	7.50	7.25	7.00
Prime Overdraft Rate	11.75	11.75	11.50	11.25	11.00	11.00	10.75	10.50
						Sou	rce: Iress,	Investec

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Figure 3: Major Economies and Sub-Saharan Africa, Real GDP, annual variation in % 5 % ch y/y 3 -1 Sub-Saharan World **United States** Euro Area China Nigeria South Africa 202√frica **2022** 2023 ■ 2025 2026 Source: Focus Economics November 2024

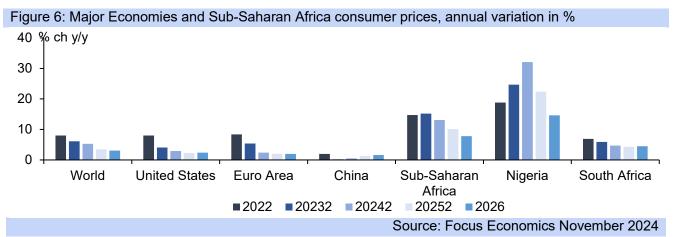
Figure 4: Sub-Saharan Africa, 2025: 10.1% - inflation (%) and change in forecast Inflation in % Change in forecast 2023 Nov-24 2024 Oct-24 2025 Sep-24 2026 Aug-24 0 5 -0.6 0 0.6 1.2 1.8 Source: Focus Economics November 2024

Figure 5: Reuters Octo	ber 2024 fo	recasts: C	PI % y/y						
Forecast period	Q4.24	Q1.25	Q2.25	Q3.24	Q4.25	Q1.26	2024	2025	2026
CPI % y/y	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.5
Previous survey	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	n/a	4.7	4.3	4.5
								Source: F	Reuters

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It should be noted that South Africa's FRA (Forward Rate Agreement) curve changes and is not a good longer-term predictor of MPC interest rate decisions but is much better in the short-term. The MPC makes its decisions meeting by meeting and takes a wide range of variables and indicators into account, with markets able to change rapidly, and next year particularly could see market volatility on US policies. From 20th January, incoming President, Donald Trump's policy changes are expected to have a widespread effect, slowing US growth in the next two years at least, on increased trade tariffs on goods imported into the US. A blanket 10% tariff rise has been mooted, along with an increase of over 50% on goods imported from China, the US's third largest trade partner, while Mexico, the US's second largest trade partner, has been threatened with immediate tariff increases of 25% over illegal immigrants. Canada, the US's largest trade partner is at risk of a 10% tariff increase, which, with retaliatory behaviour resulting in trade wars between the US and its trade partners, is expected to slow global and US economic growth while pushing up inflation noticeably in the US and globally. Worries over recession have also resurfaced, causing investor sentiment to dull for EM portfolio assets, undermined by higher risk aversion since the US election.

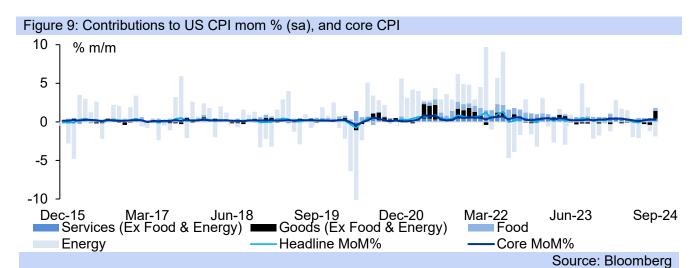
Figure 7: Reuters Octo	ober 2024 fc	recasts: F	Repo rate	% y/y					
Forecast period	Q4.24	Q1.25	Q2.25	Q3.25	Q4.24	Q1.26	2024	2025	2026
Repo rate % y/y	7.75	7.25	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.88	7.75	7.00	7.00
Previous survey	7.75	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.00	n/a	7.75	7.00	7.00
								Source:	Reuters
Figure 8: Inflation fore	casts		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	20)28
Consumer Inflation (Av	v: %)		5.9	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.5	;	4.6
Producer Inflation (Av:	%)		5.9	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.5	;	4.6
Salary & wage increas	es (%)		4.7	4.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	; ;	5.6
							S	ource: In	vestec

MPC preview: a further -25bp cut expected for South Africa

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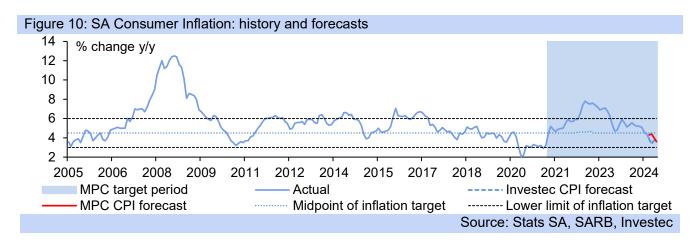


Figure 11: Reuters October 20)24 Foreign exchai	nge rates poll: USI	DZAR	
	1M	3M	6M	1Y
Release/Effective Date	31 Oct 2024	31 Dec 2024	31 Mar 2025	30 Sep 2025
Median	17.3700	17.5000	17.4600	17.5000
High	17.3700	17.5000	17.4600	17.5000
Low	17.0000	16.8000	16.8000	16.0000
No. of forecasts	15	19	19	18
				Source: Reuters

Figure 12: Reuters	October 2	024 fored	casts: GD)P						
Forecast period	Q3.24	Q4.24	Q1.25	Q2.25	Q3/25	Q4.24	Q1.26	2024	2025	2026
GDP y/y %	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.1
Previous survey	2.1	2.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	na	0.9	1.6	1.8
									Source	: Reuters



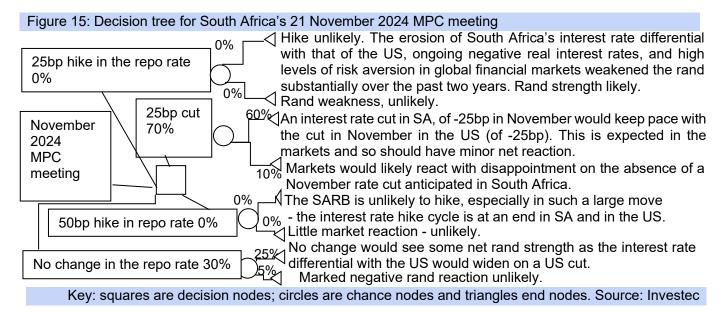
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Figure 13: SA Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) meeting dates for 2024 Month Date Investec Forecast November 21 November 2024 7.75 Source: SARB, Investec Figure 14: Forecasts 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 Repo Rate 7.00 8.25 7.75 7.00 6.75 6.75 6.75 6.75 Prime Overdraft rate 10.50 11.75 11.25 10.50 10.25 10.25 10.25 10.25 SA rand bond 11.64 11.90 10.90 10.70 10.50 10.30 10.10 10.00 US Fed funds rate 4.50 5.50 4.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 **UK Bank rate** 3.50 5.25 4.75 3.75 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 Note: forecasts are % year-end. Source: Investec, SARB, IRESS

Tax cuts, a sharp drop in illegal immigrants and a retiring generation of the workforce are touted as adding to inflationary pressures for the US from next year. Fiscal health is seen to deteriorate as well, with state revenue from higher tariffs not expected to offset the impact from tax cuts. Overall, the risks elevated for next year, making US monetary policy uncertain, and this could result in the Fed pausing at its January FOMC meeting. Even the Chair of the US Federal Reserve Bank is reported to have noted that his position may be uncertain, but he would not step down before his term was over at the end of January in 2028.

The inflation environment has been very moderate in SA, with strong support from rand strength and a moderation in fuel commodity prices, but an end to the US interest rate cut cycle sooner than markets anticipate would cause the rand to be weaker than our base case forecasts, and inflation higher. Fewer interest rate cuts would then occur, with weaker GDP growth, along with higher bond yields.





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Figure 16: US interest rate projections

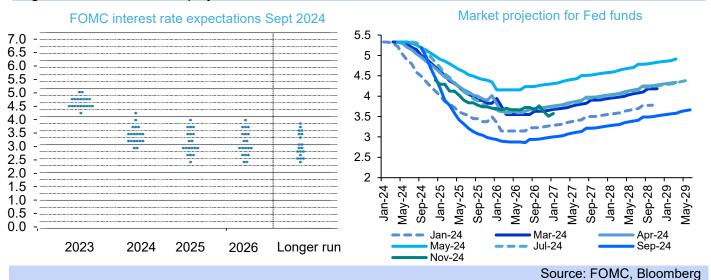


Figure 17: FOMC 2024/2025 Meeting Schedule

17-18* December 2024 28-29 January 2025 18-19 March 2025 6-8 May 2025 17-18 June 2025 29-30 July 2025 16-17 September 2025 28-29 October 2025

9-10 December 2025

Source: Federal Reserve Bank

Figure 18: Key official interest rates (%, end quarter) Eurozone US Eurozone **UK Bank** Australia deposit Fed funds refi rate rate cash rate rate Current 4.75-5.00 3.40 3.25 5.00 4.35 Q1.24 5.25-5.50 4.50 4.00 5.25 4.35 Q2.24 5.25-5.50 4.25 3.75 5.25 4.35 Q3.24 3.65 4.35 4.75-5.00 3.50 5.00 Q4.24 4.25-4.50 3.15 3.00 4.75 4.35 Q1.25 3.75-4.00 2.90 2.75 4.50 4.10 Q2.25 3.25-3.50 2.65 2.50 4.25 3.85 Q3.25 3.25-3.50 2.40 2.25 4.00 3.35 Q4.25 3.25-3.50 2.15 2.00 3.75 3.35 Source: Macrobond, Investec UK

^{*}Meeting associated with a summary of Economic Projections



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Figure 19: Interest rate forecast end rates

Date	Prime forecast	Prime less Inflation	Repo	Repo less Inflation
Jan 2023	10.75	3.9	7.25	0.4
Feb 2023	10.75	3.7	7.25	0.2
Mar 2023	11.25	4.2	7.75	0.7
Apr 2023	11.25	4.4	7.75	0.9
May 2023	11.75	5.4	8.25	1.9
Jun 2023	11.75	6.4	8.25	2.9
Jul 2023	11.75	7.0	8.25	3.5
Aug 2023	11.75	6.9	8.25	3.4
Sep 2023	11.75	6.4	8.25	2.9
Oct 2023	11.75	5.8	8.25	2.3
Nov 2023	11.75	6.2	8.25	2.7
Dec 2023	11.75	6.6	8.25	3.1
Jan 2024	11.75	6.4	8.25	2.9
Feb 2024	11.75	6.2	8.25	2.7
Mar 2024	11.75	6.4	8.25	2.9
Apr 2024	11.75	6.5	8.25	3.0
May 2024	11.75	6.5	8.25	3.0
Jun 2024	11.75	6.6	8.25	3.1
Jul 2024	11.75	7.1	8.25	3.6
Aug 2024	11.75	7.3	8.25	3.8
Sep 2024	11.50	7.6	8.00	4.1
Oct 2024	11.50	8.1	8.00	4.6
Nov 2024	11.25	7.5	7.75	4.0
Dec 2024	11.25	7.3	7.75	3.8
Jan 2025	11.25	6.7	7.75	3.2
Feb 2025	11.25	7.2	7.75	3.7
Mar 2025	11.00	7.3	7.50	3.8
Apr 2025	11.00	7.4	7.50	3.9
May 2025	11.00	7.4	7.50	3.9
Jun 2025	11.00	7.3	7.50	3.8
Jul 2025	10.75	6.4	7.25	2.9
Aug 2025	10.75	6.2	7.25 7.25	2.7 2.5
Sep 2025 Oct 2025	10.75 10.75	6.0 6.3	7.25 7.25	2.5 2.8
Nov 2025	10.75	6.1	7.25 7.00	2.6 2.6
Dec 2025	10.50	6.1	7.00	2.6

Source: IRESS, Investec



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Figure 20: Interest rate forecast end rates (continued)

Date	Prime forecast	Prime less Inflation	Repo	Repo less Inflation
Jan 2026	10.50	6.2	7.00	2.7
Feb 2026	10.50	6.2	7.00	2.7
Mar 2026	10.25	6.0	6.75	2.5
Apr 2026	10.25	5.8	6.75	2.3
May 2026	10.25	5.6	6.75	2.1
Jun 2026	10.25	5.5	6.75	2.0
Jul 2026	10.25	5.6	6.75	2.1
Aug 2026	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2
Sep 2026	10.25	5.8	6.75	2.3
Oct 2026	10.25	5.6	6.75	2.1
Nov 2026	10.25	5.5	6.75	2.0
Dec 2026	10.25	5.6	6.75	2.1
Jan 2027	10.25	5.8	6.75	2.3
Feb 2027	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2
Mar 2027	10.25	5.6	6.75	2.1
Apr 2027	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2
May 2027	10.25	5.8	6.75	2.3
Jun 2027	10.25	5.8	6.75	2.3
Jul 2027	10.25	6.1	6.75	2.6
Aug 2027	10.25	5.9	6.75	2.4
Sep 2027	10.25	5.8	6.75	2.3
Oct 2027	10.25	5.8	6.75	2.3
Nov 2027	10.25	6.0	6.75	2.5
Dec 2027	10.25	6.0	6.75	2.5
Jan 2028 Feb 2028	10.25 10.25	5.9 5.9	6.75 6.75	2.4 2.4
Mar 2028	10.25	5.9	6.75	2.4
Apr 2028	10.25	5.8	6.75	2.4
May 2028	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2
Jun 2028	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2
Jul 2028	10.25	5.3	6.75	1.8
Aug 2028	10.25	5.6	6.75	2.1
Sep 2028	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2
Oct 2028	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2
Nov 2028	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2
Dec 2028	10.25	5.7	6.75	2.2

Source: IRESS, Investec



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Figure 21: CPI forecast averages

					Calendar	
Date	Index	Annual	Monthly	Quarterly	year	
	Base	,	m/m	,	,	
	2016	y/y		y/y	y/y	
Jan 2023	107.1	6.9	-0.1			
Feb 2023	107.9	7.0	0.7			
Mar 2023	109.0	7.1	1.0	7.0		
Apr 2023	109.4	6.8	0.4			
May 2023	109.6	6.3	0.2			
Jun 2023	109.8	5.4	0.2	6.2		
Jul 2023	110.8	4.7	0.9			
Aug 2023	111.1	4.8	0.3			
Sep 2023	111.8	5.4	0.6	5.0		
Oct 2023	112.8	5.9	0.9			
Nov 2023	112.7	5.5	-0.1			
Dec 2023	112.7	5.1	0.0	5.5	2023	5.9
Jan 2024	112.8	5.3	0.1			
Feb 2024	113.9	5.6	1.0			
Mar 2024	114.8	5.3	0.8	5.4		
Apr 2024	115.1	5.2	0.3			
May 2024	115.3	5.2	0.2			
Jun 2024	115.4	5.1	0.1	5.2		
Jul 2024	115.9	4.6	0.4			
Aug 2024	116.0	4.4	0.1			
Sep 2024	116.1	3.9	0.1	4.3		
Oct 2024	116.6	3.4	0.4			
Nov 2024	116.9	3.8	0.3			
Dec 2024	117.2	4.0	0.2	3.7	2024	4.6
Jan 2025	118.0	4.6	0.7			
Feb 2025	118.5	4.0	0.4			
Mar 2025	119.0	3.7	0.5	4.1		
Apr 2025	119.3	3.6	0.2			
May 2025	119.4	3.6	0.1			
Jun 2025	119.6	3.7	0.2	3.6		
Jul 2025	121.0	4.4	1.1			
Aug 2025	121.3	4.6	0.3			
Sep 2025	121.7	4.8	0.3	4.6		
Oct 2025	121.8	4.5	0.1			
Nov 2025	122.1	4.4	0.2			
Dec 2025	122.3	4.4	0.2	4.4	2025	4.2

Source: Stats SA, Investec



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Figure 22: CPI forecast averages (continued)

Date	Index	Annual	Monthly	Quarterly	Calendar year	
Date	Base	, amaa	•	Quartony	y ca.	
	2016	y/y	m/m	y/y	y/y	
Jan 2026	123.0	4.3	0.6	<i>y'</i> y	<i>י</i> יע	
Feb 2026	123.5	4.3	0.4			
Mar 2026	124.1	4.3	0.5	4.3		
Apr 2026	124.6	4.5	0.4			
May 2026	125.0	4.7	0.3			
Jun 2026	125.4	4.8	0.3	4.7		
Jul 2026	126.6	4.7	1.0			
Aug 2026	126.9	4.6	0.2			
Sep 2026	127.1	4.5	0.2	4.6		
Oct 2026	127.5	4.7	0.3			
Nov 2026	127.9	4.8	0.3			
Dec 2026	128.0	4.7	0.1	4.7	2026	4.6
Jan 2027	128.6	4.5	0.4			
Feb 2027	129.2	4.6	0.5			
Mar 2027	130.0	4.7	0.6	4.6		
Apr 2027	130.4	4.6	0.3			
May 2027	130.6	4.5	0.2			
Jun 2027	131.0	4.5	0.3	4.5		
Jul 2027	131.9	4.2	0.7			
Aug 2027	132.5	4.4	0.4			
Sep 2027	132.9	4.5	0.3	4.3		
Oct 2027	133.3	4.5	0.3			
Nov 2027	133.4	4.3	0.1			
Dec 2027	133.5	4.3	0.1	4.3	2027	4.5
Jan 2028	134.2	4.4	0.5			
Feb 2028	134.9	4.4	0.5			
Mar 2028	135.7	4.4	0.6	4.4		
Apr 2028	136.2	4.5	0.4			
May 2028	136.6	4.6	0.3			
Jun 2028	137.0	4.6	0.3	4.6		
Jul 2028	138.4	4.9	1.0			
Aug 2028	138.7	4.7	0.2			
Sep 2028	139.0	4.6	0.2	4.7		
Oct 2028	139.4	4.6	0.3			
Nov 2028	139.5	4.6	0.1		0000	
Dec 2028	139.6	4.6	0.1	4.6	2028	4.6

Source: Stats SA, Investec

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	3: Economic Scenarios:	Q1.24	Q2.24	Q3.24	Q4.24	Q1.25	Q2.25	Q3.25	Q4.25
Extreme	USD/Rand (average)	18.87	18.60	18.00	16.50	15.50	14.60	14.50	14.40
Jp case	Repo rate (end rate)	8.25	8.25	8.00	7.25	6.75	6.50	6.25	6.00
2%	SA economic growth rises to								
. 70	eradicated), strong property ri								
	and fixed investment growth,								
	domestic inflation on extreme								
	growth, risk-on, commodity b	oom. Rapid	upgrades d	of credit ra	tings. Stror	ng transitio	n away fro	om fossil fu	iel usage, i
	quick transition to renewable	energy, very	comprehe	nsive mea	sures to all	eviate clim	nate chang	e impact o	n economy
	The Russian/Ukraine war end	s quickly.							
Jp case		Q1.24	Q2.24	Q3.24	Q4.24	Q1.25	Q2.25	Q3.25	Q4.25
12%	USD/Rand (average)	18.87	18.60	18.00	17.00	16.60	16.30	15.90	15.70
	Repo rate (end rate)	8.25	8.25	8.00	7.50	7.00	6.75	6.50	6.25
	Economic growth lifts to aroun								
	strong, global financial market								
	on favourable weather and gl								
	privatisation. Positive outlook fall substantially. Grey listed for								
	fuel usage, comprehensive m								
	idei daage, comprehensive in			Ū	•	•			
		Q1.24	Q2.24	Q3.24	Q4.24	Q1.25	Q2.25	Q3.25	Q4.25
Base	USD/Rand (average)	18.87	18.60	18.00	17.20	17.00	16.90	16.80	16.60
ase	Repo rate (end rate)	8.25	8.25	8.00	7.75	7.50	7.50	7.25	7.00
0%	Economic growth modest but	lifts towards	3.0% y/y ov	er five yea	rs on suffic	ient domes	stic policy s	support mea	asures (but
	still limited somewhat by load								
	South Africa in the BB credit								
	to some positive outlooks. The								
	patterns via food price inflat								
	economy, no nationalisation.								
	occurs and measures to alle								
		and does no		e, noi do i	illuule Lasi			-	HDUIALV.
	Russian/Ukraine war persists		(12.24	U3 34	04.24	O1 25	O2 25	U3 2E	
ite	·	Q1.24	Q2.24 18.60	Q3.24 18.00	Q4.24	Q1.25	Q2.25	Q3.25	Q4.25
	USD/Rand (average)	Q1.24 18.87	18.60	18.00	19.00	19.50	19.30	19.00	Q4.25 19.10
domestic)	USD/Rand (average) Repo rate (end rate)	Q1.24 18.87 8.25	18.60 8.25	18.00 8.00	19.00 8.50	19.50 8.75	19.30 9.50	19.00 9.50	Q4.25 19.10 9.50
_ite domestic) Down	USD/Rand (average) Repo rate (end rate) The international environmen	Q1.24 18.87 8.25 t (incl. risk se	18.60 8.25 entiment) is	18.00 8.00 that of the	19.00 8.50 base case	19.50 8.75 e. South At	19.30 9.50 frica fails to	19.00 9.50 see gove	Q4.25 19.10 9.50 rnment deb
domestic) Down case	USD/Rand (average) Repo rate (end rate) The international environmen projections stabilise, falls into	Q1.24 18.87 8.25 It (incl. risk set single B (lo	18.60 8.25 entiment) is ecal and for	18.00 8.00 that of the reign curre	19.00 8.50 base case ncy) credit	19.50 8.75 e. South At ratings fro	19.30 9.50 frica fails to om all three	19.00 9.50 see gover e agencies	Q4.25 19.10 9.50 rnment deb . Recession
domestic) Down case	USD/Rand (average) Repo rate (end rate) The international environmen projections stabilise, falls into occurs. Business confidence	Q1.24 18.87 8.25 It (incl. risk set of single B (location) (locati	18.60 8.25 entiment) is cal and for substantia	18.00 8.00 that of the reign curre al load she	19.00 8.50 e base case ncy) credit edding, ma	19.50 8.75 e. South At ratings from	19.30 9.50 frica fails to m all three ht constra	19.00 9.50 see gover agencies ints, weak	Q4.25 19.10 9.50 rnment deb Recession investmen
domestic) Down case	USD/Rand (average) Repo rate (end rate) The international environmen projections stabilise, falls into occurs. Business confidence growth, civil and political un	Q1.24 18.87 8.25 It (incl. risk set of single B (location depressed, lifest. High in	18.60 8.25 entiment) is cal and for substantia iflation on	18.00 8.00 that of the reign curre al load sho unfavorab	19.00 8.50 base case ncy) credit edding, ma le weather	19.50 8.75 e. South Afratings from trked freign conditions	19.30 9.50 frica fails to om all three ht constra s, marked	19.00 9.50 o see gover e agencies ints, weak rand weak	Q4.25 19.10 9.50 rnment deb Recession investment kness. Little
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Note: Event risk begins Q4 24. Source: Investec



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